

ROWMAN & LITTLEFIELD PUBLISHERS, INC.

Published in the United States of America
by Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
A wholly owned subsidiary of The Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc.
4501 Forbes Boulevard, Suite 200, Lanham, MD 20706
www.rowmanlittlefield.com

PO Box 317, Oxford
OX2 9RU, UK

Copyright © 2004 by Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored
in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic,
mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission
of the publisher.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Information Available

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Facing ethnic conflicts : toward a new realism / Andreas Wimmer ... [et al].
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 0-7425-3584-3 (cloth : alk. paper) — ISBN 0-7425-3585-1 (pbk. : alk. paper)
1. Ethnic conflict. I. Wimmer, Andreas.

HM1121.F33 2004
305.8—dc22

2004002285

Printed in the United States of America

∞™ The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of
American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper
for Printed Library Materials, ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992.

Contents

Introduction: Facing Ethnic Conflicts <i>Andreas Wimmer</i>	1
Part I. Understanding Ethnic Conflicts	
The Rise of the Ethnic Question	
1 A Few Cautionary Notes on the History and Future of Ethnonational Conflicts <i>Walker Connor</i>	23
2 Ethnicity without Groups <i>Rogers Brubaker</i>	34
3 Ethnic Conflict and the Colonial Legacy <i>Christopher J. Bakwesegha</i>	53
The Dynamics of Escalation	
4 Exclusion, Marginalization, and Political Mobilization: The Road to Hell in the Great Lakes <i>René Lemarchand</i>	61
5 Conflicts Start with Words: Fighting Categories in the Chechen Conflict <i>Valery A. Tishkov</i>	78

6	The Asymmetry between the Dynamics of Violence and the Dynamics of Peace: The Case of Civil Wars <i>Peter Waldmann</i>	96
Part II. The Politics of Intervention		
Prevention and Peacemaking		
7	Looking Back, Looking Forward: Reflections on Preventing Inter-ethnic Conflict <i>Max van der Stoep</i>	113
8	Operationalizing the Lessons from Recent Experience in Field-Level Conflict Prevention Strategies <i>Michael S. Lund</i>	120
9	Sources and Settlements of Ethnic Conflicts <i>I. William Zartman</i>	141
10	Transforming Ethnic Conflict: Theories and Practices <i>Hugh Miall</i>	160
Mediation and Reconciliation		
11	From Resolution to Transformation: Assessing the Role and Impact of Dialogue Projects <i>Norbert Ropers</i>	174
12	Justice and Reconciliation in Fragmented Societies <i>Richard J. Goldstone</i>	189
Part III. Institutional Reform		
Democracy and Electoral Systems		
13	Ethnic Pluralism: Strategies for Conflict Management <i>Milton J. Esman</i>	203
14	External Democracy Support: Challenges and Possibilities <i>Angel Viñas</i>	212
15	Liberalism, Democracy, and Conflict Management: The African Experience <i>Donald Rothchild</i>	226
16	Some Realism about Constitutional Engineering <i>Donald L. Horowitz</i>	245
17	The Politics of Electoral Systems in Transition <i>Andrew Ellis</i>	258

Federalism and Autonomy

18	Territorial Autonomy: Permanent Solution or Step toward Secession? <i>Hurst Hannum</i>	274
19	Containing Ethnonationalist Violence <i>Michael Hechter</i>	283
20	Decentralized Governance in Fragmented Societies: Solution or Cause of New Evils? <i>Walter Kälin</i>	301
Part IV: Conclusion		
21	Hidden Ties: Similarities between Research and Policy Approaches to Ethnic Conflicts <i>Ulrike Joras and Conrad Schetter</i>	315
22	Toward a New Realism <i>Andreas Wimmer</i>	333
	Index	361
	About the Editors and Contributors	379