



Does ‘Social Labeling’ Displace Child Labour and Increase Child Schooling? : Evidence from South Asian Countries

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The Questionnaire¹

The questionnaire was designed for an extensive fieldwork in Nepal and India for my Doctoral Thesis. The whole research project was funded by DAAD and GTZ for the fulfillment of my Ph.D. degree in Economics.

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ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)

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Family Identity

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Centre:			No of Respondent	
Kathmandu: 1 Varanasi: 4	Lalitpur: 2 Mirzapur: 5	Bhaktapur: 3 Bhadolhi: 6	No. of Male:	No of Female:

Country name: _____ Area name : _____ Name of the factory & address _____

Interviewer's name : _____ Place of Interview _____ date: _____ Start time: _____

End time : _____ Name of respondent _____ Code: _____

Check details			FS Name : _____ Code : _____ FR Name : _____ Code : _____			
	Yes	No	Date	Time	Signature	Code
Accompany call	1	2	___/___/___	_____	_____	
Back check	1	2	___/___/___	_____	_____	
Scrutiny	1	2	___/___/___	_____	_____	

Respondent's Name : _____

Respondent's Present & Permanent Address :

Atten: Stop taking interview if any member of the household (5--23) did not work at carpet industry.

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For all categories

SPSS	Question No
idisfam	Q.1

Respondent is family member ☐

Yes = 1
No = 0

idishead | Q.II

Respondent is head of household ☐

Yes = 1
No = 0

fmemd | Q.III

Detailed description of all family members who are taking food from the same pot (including children/ foster children).

[illegible]

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SPSS	Question	
Section I: Information of the Head of Household (For All)		
fhhage	Q.1a	Age of the head of the household <input type="text"/>
fhhsex	Q.1b	Gender of the head of the household <input type="text"/>
fhhrel	Q.1c	Religion / Cast of the head of the household <input type="text"/> Hindu = 1 Muslim = 2 Buddhist = 3 Christian = 4 Kirat = 5 Others (specify)..... = 6
fhhc	Q.1d	Caste/ethnicity of the household head <input type="text"/> Tamang = 1, Sherpa = 2, Magar = 3, Rai = 4, Gurung = 5, Dhimal = 6, Chhetri = 7, Newar = 8, Dalit = 9, Brahman = 10, Maghi = 11, Choudhury = 12, Praja = 13, Limbo / Subba = 14, Thami / Terai = 15, Others = 16
fhhprof	Q.1e	Main Profession of the head of the household <input type="text"/> Carpet Weaving = 1, Agriculture = 2, Garments = 3, Industrial Worker = 4, Student = 5, Day labourer = 6, Small business = 7, House work = 8, Carpenter/ Iron smith = 9, Painting/ Thanka = 10, Service holder = 11, Spinning = 12, Others (specify)..... = 13
fhhedu	Q.1f	Education of the head of the household <input type="text"/> Primary = 1 Secondary = 2 Higher Secondary = 3 Read and Write = 4 Illiterate = 5 Others (specify)..... = 6
Section II: Labeling NGO (For All)		
floown	Q.2a	Is your family owing a loom? <input type="text"/> Owner = 1 Subcontract = 2 Not owner & no contract = 3
flowrk	Q.2b	Are family members working in any loom? <input type="text"/> Yes = 1 No = 0
flok1	Q.2c	Does anybody of your family know NGOs like Rugmark, Care & Fair, STEP? <input type="text"/> Yes = 1 No = 0
flok2	Q.2d	Does anybody of your family know what labeling means? <input type="text"/> Yes = 1 No = 0
flok3	Q.2e	Does anybody of your family know the requirements of obtaining such a label? <input type="text"/> Yes = 1 No = 0
flob1	Q.2f	Are the products from your loom (where working) labeled? <input type="text"/> Yes = 1, No = 0 Not known = 99

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SPSS | Question |

flob2 | Q.2g

What labeling is your industry using?

None = 0
Rugmark = 1
Care & fare = 2
Step = 3
Kaleen = 4
Not known = 99

flob4 | Q.2h

What is the frequency of monitoring by the labeling NGO?

Not applicable = 88
No monitoring = 0
Once in a month = 1
Twice in a month = 2
Once in a year = 3
Twice in a year = 4
Not known = 99
Others = 6

fngous1 | Q.2i

What are the facilities that labeling NGOs are providing?

No = 0
Schools = 1
Hospital = 2
Schools + Hospital = 3
Rehabilitation center = 4
Schools + Rehabilitation center = 5
Hospital + Rehabilitation center = 6
Schools + Hospital + Rehabilitation center = 7
Others (specify) = 8

fngous2 | Q.2j

Did anybody of your family take any medicine or treatment from the labeling NGOs hospital/ health care?

Yes = 1
No = 0

=> if 'no' go to Q.2m 'fngoev3'

fngoev1 | Q.2k

How do you evaluate their medical facility?

Very good = 1
Not applicable = 88
Good = 2
Bad = 3

fngoev2 | Q.2l

What is the cost of their medical facility?

No cost = 1
Not applicable = 88
Cheap = 2
Expensive = 3

fngoev3 | Q.2m

Apart from child schooling and medical, are you getting any type of direct or indirect benefit from the labeling NGO?

Yes = 1
No = 0

fngoev4 | Q.2n

If yes, what type of benefit you got from labeling NGO?

Adult literacy program = 1, Credit facility = 2, Training = 3
School dress & fees = 4, Hostel Facilities = 5,
Rehabilitation Center = 6, Others (specify)..... = 7

fngoev5 | Q.2o

If you are provided free medical treatment for sending your child to school, do you send your child labourer to school ?

Yes = 1
No = 0

fngous3 | Q.2p

How many children in your household are in rehabilitation center?

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SPSS | Question

Section III: Credit (For All)

fmic1 | Q.3a

Are you/ your family member participating in a micro credit scheme?

Yes = 1

No = 0

=> if 'no' go to Q.3l 'finfb1'

fmic2 | Q.3b

What is the total amount of Micro Credit at present year?

fmic3 | Q.3c

Source of getting Micro Credit

Micro Credit NGO = 1

Labeling NGO = 2

Government organization= 3, Others (specify).....= 4

fmicp1 | Q.3d

How many installments you/family members have to pay for the total repayment of the loan?

fmicp2 | Q.3e

In every installment how much money has to be paid?

fmicp3 | Q.3f

How much is the additional fixed costs for that micro credit? (official procedure, etc)

fmicp4 | Q.3g

Did your family face any problem to repay the loan?

Yes = 1

No = 0

fmicp5 | Q.3h

What type of problem? (list the main problem)

fmicu7 | Q.3i

What did you/family member do by the micro credit?

Marriage expenditure =1

Purchased a weaving machine =2

Medical facility =3

House construction =4

Small business =5

Purchased food =5

Kids school =6

Others(specify).....= 7

fmcev1 | Q.3j

Do you think your family expenditure, borrowing rate, saving rate changes because of the micro credit?

Yes = 1

No = 0

fmcev2 | Q.3k

If yes, what changes?

Expenditure increases, savings decreases and borrowing rate increases = 1

Expenditure decreases, savings increases and borrowing rate decreases = 2

Expenditure increases, savings increases and borrowing decreases = 3

All increases = 4

All decreases = 5

Others (specify).....= 6

finfb1 | Q.3l

What is the amount of present total borrowing of your household from informal sources

No informal borrowing = 0

=> if 'No' go to Q.3p 'fadv1'

finfb2 | Q.3m

What percentage of monthly interest rate is your household paying for that borrowing?

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SPSS | Questions |

finfb3 | Q.3n

Main source of informal borrowing

Loom / factory owner = 1

Shop keepers = 2

Landlord = 3

Relatives= 4, Friends / Neighbour = 5

finfb4 | Q.3o

Why did you / your family member borrow from informal sources?

Marriage = 1, Food = 2,

Festival = 3 , Medical treatment = 4

Schooling = 5 , House making = 6 ,

Overseas service = 7

To meet loan = 8, Social obligation = 9,

Others (specify)..... = 10

fadv1 | Q.3p

Did you/ your family member take any advance payment from the industry owner?

Yes = 1

No = 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.3t 'fbond'

fadv2 | Q.3q

How much money did your family take from the industry owner?

fadv3 | Q.3r

What did you/ your family member do by this advanced payment?

Marriage = 1, Food = 2

Festival = 3, Medical treatment = 4

Schooling = 5, House making = 6

Give loan to others= 7, Social obligation = 8

To meet loan = 9 , Others (specify) = 10

fadv4 | Q.3s

How did you repay this advance payment?

Child work = 1

Working overtime = 2

Normal work = 3

Increasing family labour = 4

Others (specify)= 5

fbond | Q.3t

Whether your family have any debt bondage by generations?

Yes = 1

No = 0

Section IV: Schooling Decision

fschdec1 | Q.4a

Do you think education is necessary for your kids?

Yes = 1

No = 0

fschdec2 | Q.4b

If necessary, why?

It will rise future income = 1

Personal development = 2

Others (specify) = 3

fschdec3 | Q.4c

If not necessary, why?

It will decrease future income = 1

It will decrease present income = 2

Others (specify) = 3

fschdec4 | Q.4d

What kind of incentives would you like to see school provide? (meals at school, scholarship, credit)

Meals at school = 1, Scholarship = 2

Credit = 3 ,Sports= 4

Medical facilities = 5, Good teachers = 6

fschdec5 | Q.4e

What is the approx. cost of all children (uniform, traveling, food etc) to go to school per month?

Not applicable = 88

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SPSS | Questions

fcinc1 | Q.4f

What is the daily wage of a child in the carpet industry?

Not known = 99

fcinc2 | Q.4g

Is there any season when child demand for labour (carpet or others) increases?

Yes = 1

No = 0

fcinc3 | Q.4h

If yes, what month?

fcinc4 | Q.4i

Total duration of increased demand per year

fcinc5 | Q.4j

What sort of work is paid best in the peak season?

Carpet industry = 1

Agriculture = 2

Day labourer = 3

Others = 4

fcinc6 | Q.4k

What is the wage for child at this time (daily)?

Not known = 99

fcinc7 | Q.4l

Do they still go to school during the peak season?

Yes = 1

No = 0

Not Known = 99

Section V: Household Information

fgen1 | Q.5a

How many permanent members are in your household?

fgen2 | Q.5b

How many members in your household are working in carpet industries?

fgen3 | Q.5c

Does any member of your family (5--23) have Step father/ mother?

Yes = 1

No = 0

=> If 'yes' go to the next question, if 'no' go to the Q.5e 'fincl1'

fgen4 | Q.5d

Who has step father/ mother?

Name of the family member (5-23)	Age	Step-father (mark)		Step-mother (mark)	
		Yes	No	Yes	No

fincds | Q.5e

What are monetary values of your income-generating asset (including village) other than main business?

fincds1

Land =

fincds2

Livestock =

fincds3

Trees =

fincds4

Others(specify) =

fincl1 | Q.5f

Does your family have agricultural land?

Yes = 1

No = 0

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SPSS | Question
fincl2 | Q.5g

If yes, how many months does your family have sufficient food from your agricultural land around the year?

fincl3 | Q.5h

If no, how many months does your family have food sufficiency from the family's main occupation?

fexpen | Q.5i

What is the last month expenditure of your household?

fincom | Q.5j

What is the last month total income of your household?

fsave | Q.5k

What is the last month net saving of your household?

fincp1 | Q.5l

Is there any specific month you can earn more (peak season)?

Yes = 1
No = 0

fincp2 | Q.5m

If yes, what is your income at that month?

distwk | Q.5n

Distance and duration of time from home to work place

k.m./ Hat	Min.
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

distsch | Q.5o

Distance and duration of time from living place to primary school

k.m./ Hat	Min.
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

distem | Q.5p

Distance and duration of time from home to temple

k.m./ Hat	Min.
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

disthos | Q.5q

Distance and duration of time from home to hospital

k.m./ Hat	Min.
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

trawa1 | Q.5r

What is the trend of daily wage for adult labourer after 1995?

Wage increased =1
Wage decreased =2
Constant = 3
Not known = 99

trawa2 | Q.5s

If daily wage increased/ decreased, what was it in 1995--1999 and 2000--2004?

1995--1999	2000--2004
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

trcwa1 | Q.5t

What is the trend of daily wage of child labourer after 1995

Wage increased =1
Wage decreased =2
Constant = 3,
Not known = 99

trcwa2 | Q.5u

If daily wage increased/decreased, what was it in 1995--1999 and 2000--2004?

1995--1999	2000--2004
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

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SPSS | Question

home

Q.5v

Where are your family member passing night while working in carpet industry?

Inside factory premises =1
Outside factory (employer provided) =2
Outside (rent) =3
Own house =4

cfmem

Q.5w

Number of child, child labourer and members in your family

child(0-14)	child labourers (5-14)	adult (15-..)	Total

permfood

Q.5x

How many permanent members of your family took food last 24 hours together with you?

Description of food you (your family including child) took last 24 hours:

Code	Name of food	Quantity (kg.) (specify the unit)	Market Price (Rs.)
1	Rice		
2	Flour		
3	Dal		
4	Potato		
5	Oil		
6	Vegetables (specify)		
7	Egg		
8	Fish		
9	Meat		
10	Dry fish		
11	Spices		
12	Flattened rice/fried rice		
13	Milk/curds		
14	Fruits		
15	Tea		
16	Sweet/biscuit		
17	Onion		
18	Garlic		
19	Ice-cream		
20	Betel-nut		
21	Coca-cola /Pepsi		
22	Cake		

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23	Banana		
24	Cigarette		
25	Cana cur		
26	Roosted meat		
27	Sugar		
28	Wine/ Beer		
29	Noodles		
30	Bread / Roti		
31	Dalmot		
32	Horliks		
33	Momo		
34 (others)			
35 (others)			

Section VI: Categories Questions

Ask Only Cat--1(all) , 2 (all) , 3(15-23), 4 (15-23), 6(15-23)

SPSS Question no.

cdmak Q.6a

Who was the decision maker while you worked in carpet industry as a child labourer (05-14)?

Self =1 , Parents =2
Foster father/ mother =3
Step father/mother =4
Uncle/anti =5
Grand father/ grand mother =6
Relatives =7, Sister/ Brother = 8
Others (specify) = 9

cdmak2 Q.6b

What was the type of decision maker's employment?

Carpet =1, Agriculture =2
Day worker =3 , Maid servant =4
Garments =5 , Jobless =6
Service =7 , Business = 8

cdmak3 Q.6c

Do you have any knowledge of your parent's monthly income while you were child labour?

Yes= 1
No= 0

=> If 'No' go to cdmak5

cdmak4 Q.6d

What was the total income of your parent's at that time?

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cdmak5 | Q.6e

Did decision maker work while he was a child?

Yes= 1

No= 0

Not known = 99

cdsch | Q.6f

What was the type of your decision maker's
/parents school?

Government primary school =1

Madrasha/ karri khana =2

NGO school =3

Secondary school =4

No school/ only write name =5

Church =8

Others (specify) =9

Illiterate = 10

Not known = 99

cwfor | Q.7a

Did you work in abroad?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cwfor1 | Q.7b

What age did you work in foreign and the name
of the country

Years (from- -to)	Country	Type of Job

Ask Cat-1, Cat-2, Cat-3, Cat-4, Cat-5, Cat-6, Cat-7, Cat-9
**Do not interview any child(05-14), ask his /her local guardian who knows
about him.**

SPSS | Question
cpmar | Q.8a

What was/is his parents marital status
while he were/is child labourer?

One time married and living together =1
Father/ mother was married more than one
time =2

Married but separated =3

Divorced =4 , Widow/ widower =5

Father and mother both died =6

Father died =7 , Mother Died =8

Father & Step mother=9

Mother & Step father = 10

cmage | Q.8a

What was his mother's age while she
married?

Not known = 99

cwork1 | Q.9a

What was the main reason of working
as a child labourer?

For rice and clothing =1

Sudden illness/death of parents =2

Divorce of parents =3

To increase family income =4

No interest in education =5

To maintain own expenditure / no body took
care =6

To pay loans= 8

Others = 9

cwork2 | Q.9b

What was average time of daily work while child?

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SPSS Question

cwork3 Q.9c

Did/ does he work 'over time' while he was /is child?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cwork4 Q.9d

Type of work in the carpet industry

Weaving =1, Cutting =2

Surface finishing =3 , Washing =4

Packing =5 , Making yarn ball =6

Sinning =7 ,Others = 8

cwork5 Q.9e

How did he pass his holidays while he were child?

Overtime in the carpet industry =1

Work other than carpet =2

no work & enjoy holidays =3

no holiday =4

cwork6 Q.9f

What was his monthly income while working in carpet industry as a child labour?

Monthly income	Overtime income	Total

cwinpay Q.9g

How did the industry pay his salary while he worked as a child labourer?

Through middle man/ labour contractors =1

Directly to you=2 , Parents =3

No salary = 4, Uncle/ anti = 5, Brother/ Sister = 6

cwbenf Q.9h

What type of other benefits did he get with salary?

No benefit =1

Living place =2

Food (specify how many times) =3

Food and living place = 4

cwork7 Q.9i

Who was the decision maker of his expenditure while he worked as child labourer?

Many times parents and relatives =1

Self decision =2

Elder brother / sister =3

Uncle /anti = 4 , Self = 5

cwork8 Q.9j

What was the main item of expenditure while he worked as a child labourer?

Food and clothing =1

Family saving =2

Sister's marriage dowry =3

Schooling expenditure of Brothers and sisters =4

Increasing happiness of family =5

Meet up the house rent =6

Personal daily expenditure =7

Meet up family loan =8

Medical treatment = 12

Did not get salary = 13

cwork9 Q.9k

What was the supervisor's / master's behaviour while he worked as a child labourer?

Bad behaviour =1

Good behaviour =2

Sometimes good and sometimes bad behaviour =3

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SPSS | Question

cwork10 | Q.9l

How many times he changed his job while child?

No single change = 0

=> If 'No single changes' go to Q.9n 'cwork12'

cwork11 | Q.9m

What is / was the main reason of changing last job while child?

Low salary =1, No salary =2

Irregular salary =3

Supervisor's bad behaviour =4

kicked out for being child labour =5

No work/ industry closed =6

Became ill =7

Long distance work place =8

Husband did not permit =9

Long work time = 10 , Stressed work = 11

For good friends = 12, Pressure of relatives = 13

For contractors = 14, Industry closed = 15

cwork12 | Q.9n

Did his sister's/brother's education depend on his child hood income?

Yes= 1

No= 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.9p 'cwork14'

cwork13 | Q.9o

If yes, number of brothers
and sisters

Brothers	Sisters
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

cwork14 | Q.9p

How many children and child
labourers in the family while
he worked as child labourer?

Child labourers (male)	Child labourers (female)	Others children
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

cwork15 | Q.10a

Did he lost job after 1995?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cwork16 | Q.10b

Did he skip job willingly?

Yes= 1

No= 0

=> If 'Yes' go to Q.10d 'cwork18'

cwork17 | Q.10c

Did he kick out / retrench from job?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cwork18 | Q.10d

Reasons of skipping/ kick out from job

Did not like work =1

Fear of being sacked from the work Place =2

because of child labour issue =3

Bad behaviour by the supervisor =4

Did not give salary =5

Did not give regular salary =6

For marriage =7

For sickness =8

For low salary =9

For parents illness = 10

Others (specify)..... = 11

Not known = 99

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SPSS | Question
cwork19 | Q.10e

What was the immediate influence of loosing job ?

- Income was reduced =1
- Food quality reduced =2
- No medical facility =3
- Shelter/housing problem =4
- Brothers/ sister's education was effected =5
- Back to village =6
- Forced for begging =7
- Worked in more hazardous job =8
- Worked in socially unacceptable job =9
- Became vagabond = 10
- No influence/ no problem =11
- Borrowed money = 12

cnsch1 | Q.10f

After how many days of loosing job did he get admission at NGO

school?

No admission=1

=> If 'No admission' go to Q.12a 'cwinsp1'

cmidsch1 | Q.10g

Did he work in the mid time of loosing job and getting admission at school?

Yes= 1

No= 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.11a 'cnsch2'

cmidsch2 | Q.10h

How many days?

cnsch2 | Q.11a

How did he know about NGO school at first?

- Inspector =1
- Industry owner =2
- School teacher =3
- Near relative =4
- Friends =5
- Neighbor =6
- Colleague =7
- Parents =8
- Colleague who lost job =9
- Others = 10

cnsch3 | Q.11b

Who sent him from the work place to school?

- Inspector =1
- Industry owner =2
- Near relative =3
- Neighbor =4
- Colleague =5
- Parents =6
- Others =7

cnsch4 | Q.11c

Who encouraged to get admission at NGO school?

- Inspector =1
- Industry owner =2
- School teacher =3
- Near relative =4
- Friends =5
- Neighbor =6
- Colleague =7
- Parents =8
- Colleague who lost job =9

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Others = 10

cnsch5 | Q.11d

What was the most interesting subject at school ?

Scholarship/assistance by NGO =1

Teachers lesson =2

School environment =3

No enthusiasm in any matter =4

cnsch6 | Q.11e

What was the subject of unhappiness at NGO school ?

No scholarship/ assistance from NGO=1

Scholarship / assistance was not regular =2

No interest from teacher's lesson =3

School environment was not good =4

No enthusiasm in any matter =5

No unhappiness =6

Separation of family = 8

cnsch7 | Q.11f

How many years did you study at NGO school?

cnsch8 | Q.11g

Did he work while studying at NGO school?

Yes= 1

No= 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.11j 'cnsch11'

cnsch9 | Q.11h

What is the type of work?

Servant =1 , Carpet related work =2

Small business =3, House work = 4

Others..... (specify) =5

cnsch10 | Q.11i

What is the monthly income from the work?

cnsch11 | Q.11j

Did any of his brother/sister had started school before his admission at
NGO school?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cnsch12 | Q.11k

Did any brother/sister started school after his had gone to NGO school?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cnsch13 | Q.11l

What is the reaction of his parents/ decision maker about his schooling?

Did not like =1

Like =2

Did not say anything =3

Not known = 99

cnsch14 | Q.11m

What was the quality of NGO school

Good =1

Bad =2

cnsch15 | Q.11n

If bad, why was quality bad?

Very few teachers =1

Teachers quality was not good =2

Others (specify)..... =3

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cwinsp1 | Q.12a

Can he remember the inspector who inspect for searching child labourers at that time?

Yes= 1

No= 0

=> If 'No' go to other appropriate section

cwinsp2 | Q.12b

What did he do at the time of inspection?

hide =1

absent =2

Not hide & working = 3

cwinsp3 | Q.12c

After how many times of hiding/ absent did he catch by the inspector?

cwinsp4 | Q.12d

Did the inspector ask any question about his age?

Yes= 1

No= 0

If 'no' go to Q.12g 'cwinsp7'

cwinsp5 | Q.12e

Did he give right answer?

Yes= 1

No= 0

cwinsp6 | Q.12f

If no, why

Fear of loosing job =1

Industry owner / officers forbid to tell the actual age =2

Others (specify)..... =3

cwinsp7 | Q.12g

When did he see the inspector last time?

Never =1

Within six months =2

Within 1 year =3

Within three months =4

Within one week = 5

One year before = 6

Three years before =7

Ask only Cat--1

clknow1 | Q.13a

Do you have knowledge about the children who lost job after 1995 by the labeling NGO and government?

Yes = 1

No = 0

cjlost | Q.13b

Why didn't you lost your job?

Looking aged because of good health =1

Hide in the roof/ used to hide =2

Height was o.k. according to the regulation =3

Worked well/ very good working capacity =4

Good relationship with supervisor =5

Never faced /saw inspector =6

Carpet authority was known =7

Authority gave release/ leave from duty at the

date of inspection =8

Joined another factory = 9

clknow2 | Q.13c

Did you have any knowledge about NGO school and their financial help of schooling at that time?

Yes = 1

No = 0

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Ask only Cat--3

knsch1 | Q.14a

Did you have any idea about NGO school/NGO support for your education after kicked out from carpet industry?

Yes = 1
No = 0

knsch2 | Q.14b

What did you do without going to NGO school after loosing job?

Worked in other carpet industry =1
Worked in other sector (specify) =2
Did not do anything =3
Others (specify)..... =4

=> If the code is 1 or 2 in question Q.14b go to Q.14c 'knsch3' and if the code is 3 go to the appropriate section.

knsch3 | Q.14c

What was your daily work time in that new job?

knsch4 | Q.14d

How much money you got in the new job monthly?

knsch5 | Q.14e

'This new profession was difficult than the old one'

True	False	Same difficulty
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Ask Only Cat--4

cnschdr1 | Q.15a

What are the reasons for not completing education at NGO school?

Poverty =1, Increased age =2
NGO scholarship stopped =3, Could not maintain both work and education =4
For marriage =5, Good job searching =6
Not interested in education =7, Family problems = 8
Others (specify) =9

cnschdr2 | Q.15b

What did he do after skipping NGO school?

Worked in carpet =1
Other job =2
Small business =3
,No work/ did nothing =4
Agriculture = 5

cnschdr3 | Q.15c

If he were involved with any work, what was his monthly income?

Not applicable = 88

Only Cat--6

cskill1 | Q.16a

What is the age of starting and ending of skill training

Starting Age	Ending Age
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

cskill2 | Q.16b

How did skill training help him?

Helped to get better job than previous =1
Salary was the same but working environment was better =2
Both environment and salary was better =3
No help =4
Helped to do business =5

cskill3 | Q.16c

Did skill training help to get a job generally?

Yes = 1
No = 0

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Ask only Cat--8

cacom1 | Q.17a

How many children (5--14) are accompany with you while working?

cacom2 | Q.17b

Name & relationship with the children?

Name	Schooling Yes = 1, No = 0	Years of schooling	Age	Relationship with head of household child = 1, grandchild = 2, nephew = 3, brother/sister = 4 ,foster = 5, other = 6

cacom3 | Q.17c

Why are they accompany to you?

Learn to work =1, No day care centers =2

Feel comfort =3, Assist of working =4

Others (specify).....=5

cacom4 | Q.17d

Do you think he/she (the child accompany to you)will be a worker in
carpet sector in future?

Yes = 1, No =0

Ask Only Cat--11

SPSS | Quest.
hexp1 | Q.24a

Have you ever experienced any type of injury due to work in the factory?

Yes = 1 ; No = 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.24d

hexp2 | Q.24b

If yes, what type of injury have you experienced last time?

Minor cuts = 1 ; Severe cuts = 2 ; Fractures = 3

hexp3 | Q.24c

How many times in the last 1 year have you got injury?

hexp4 | Q.24d

Have you ever been sick since working here?

Yes = 1; No = 0

hexp5 | Q.24e

If yes, what type of sickness?

Coughing/ respiratory problem = 1 ; Backache = 2 ; Chest pain = 3 ; Eye problem = 4 ; Skin disease = 5

Joints pain = 6 ; Stomachache = 7 ; Headache = 8 ; Fever = 9 ; Cold = 10 ; Hearing problem = 11 ;

Dysentery / diarrhea = 12 ; Others (specify) = 13

hexp6 | Q.24f

How many times in the last 1 year have you got sick?

hexp7 | Q.24g

For how long (last time in days) ?

hexp8 | Q.24h

Did you work while you are / were sick?

Yes = 1; No = 0

hiloss | Q.24i

How much income did you loose for sickness in last 1 year?

hexp9 | Q.24j

How did you get better?

Clinic treatment = 1 ; Self/ natural treatment = 2 ; Others (specify) = 3

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hnclin | Q.24k

Name of the clinic

Care & Fair = 1; Rugmark = 2; Govt hospital = 3; Private clinic = 4; Others = 5

hkngo1 | Q.24l

How did you know about Care & Fair / Rugmark clinic/ health facilities?

Industry owner= 1; Inspector = 2; Colleague = 3; Near relatives = 4; Friends = 5; Neighbor = 6

Parents = 7; Others (specify) = 8

hmngo1 | Q.24m

How much money did you spend for NGO's last medical treatment?

hmngo2 | Q.24n

How much total money did you spend for medicine in the last treatment ?

hmngo3 | Q.24o

How did you manage this money for last treatment and medicine?

Loan = 1; From family income = 2; Others (specify) = 3

chwork | Q.24p

How many children are working in your industry?

ngobject | Q.24q

What is the main objectives of Care & Fair / Rugmark?

Combat child labour from carpet = 1; To gain profit for industry owner = 2;

To see work environment = 3

evahngo | Q.24r

Do you think they can able to solve child labour problem from carpet industries by giving medical facility ?

Yes = 1; No = 0

Others Questions (for all)

fdied | Q.18a

What is the 'age' of the last person (including children) who died in your family?

clknow3 | Q.18b

According to you who are in a good position?

Who sacked from job for being child labour and got admission at school =1

Who sacked out and employed to other industries =2

No idea =3

clknow4 | Q.18c

which one is better? 'Only studying at NGO school' or 'Study and earn'

Only studying at NGO school =1

Study and earn =2

clknow5 | Q.18d

Let us assume that you got two alternatives jobs in the same time. In the first job you will be paid 500 Rs per week and in another job you will be paid 2500 Rs. per month. The two jobs are similar in all respects. How do you choose one job between 'weekly salary' and 'monthly bigger salary'?

Weekly salary =1

Monthly salary =2

fsmon | Q.18e

Where do you save your money?

Bank =1, Cooperative =2, Self deposit = 3, No savings = 4

Home = 5, Contractors = 6, Parents = 7, Near relatives = 8

fliv1 | Q.18f

Do you think your living standard increases after 1995?

Yes = 1, No = 0

fliv2 | Q.18g

If yes, why?

Education increases = 1, NGO help = 2

Income earner increases = 3, Salary increased = 4

fliv3 | Q.18h

If no, why?

No education = 1, For NGO = 2, Child labour lost job = 3

Income earner decreases = 4, Expenditure increases = 5

Difficult to get a good job = 6, No idea = 7

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			Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name
cschol	Q.21e	How did you spend holidays in last two months? No holiday =1, Worked for extra income =2, Rest =3, Studied =4, Went to village home =5, others (specify) =6							
cwlolab	Q.21f	If he work in carpet, is the loom labeled? Not applicable = 88, No = 0, Yes = 1, Not known = 99							
cdistwrk	Q.21g	Working days (last 2 months)							
cdistsch	Q.21h	Schooling days (last 2 months)							
cdistidl	Q.21i	Idle days (last 2 months)							
cdistlaz	Q.21j	Lazy child (no work & school) No = 0, Yes = 1							
cschabs	Q.21k	Years absent from school							
cschcla	Q.21l	In what class is / was this child in school?							
cwrksch	Q.21m	Previously working & now schooling Not applicable = 88, No = 0, Yes = 1							
cwrkwag	Q.21n	What was monthly wage while working							
cschreas	Q.21o	He/she is now going to school, because Not applicable = 88, Finding no job =1, Education is important = 2 ,For labeling NGOs =3 Others = 4							
cwrkpart	Q.21p	Did he work part time in holidays? No = 0 ,Yes= 1							
cwrktyp	Q.21q	If yes, type of work? Carpet = 1, Agriculture = 2, Domestic = 3, Household = 4, Construction = 5, Others= 6							
cwrksch	Q.21r	Did he work in school time? Sometimes =1, Never =2							
cwrkdinc	Q.21s	What is his daily income in part time job?							
cwrkedu	Q.21t	If he does not work, his education will be stopped No = 0, Yes = 1							
cschwrk	Q.21u	Previously schooling & now working No = 0, Yes = 1							

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			Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name
cscsk1	Q.21w	What age did he/she skip school?							
cwabr	Q.21x	Working abroad No = 0, Yes = 1							
cwabrnt	Q.21y	If yes, where? Not applicable = 88, India = 1, Nepal = 2 Bangladesh = 3, Others = 4							
cwabrsec	Q.21z	If yes, what sector abroad? Not applicable = 88, Carpet = 1, Agriculture = 2 , Domestic = 3, Others = 4							
cincome	Q.21zi	What is / was the monthly income by the child (both home and abroad)							
cngohep	Q.22a	Is this child helped by NGO? No = 0 ,Yes = 1							
cngoreha	Q.22b	Is this child at a rehabilitation center? No = 0 ,Yes = 1							
cngotry	Q.22c	How did NGO try? Not applicable = 88 , Advising = 1, Give some money = 2, Forced = 3, Adult wage increase = 4, Building up schools = 5, Others (specify) = 6							
copedu	Q.22d	Education is necessary for kids No = 0 ,Yes = 1							
cstype	Q.22e	School type Not applicable = 88, No school = 0, Government = 1, NGO = 2 ,Madrasha = 3, Private boarding = 4							
csqua	Q.22f	Schooling quality? Not applicable = 88, Good = 1, Bad = 2							
csbadrea	Q.22g	If bad why? Not applicable = 88, Few teachers = 1, Few quality teachers = 2 , Punishment by teachers = 3							
csgoodgo	Q.22h	If quality of school increases, would you send your child to school? Not applicable = 88, No = 0, Yes = 1							
csgoodno	Q.22i	If no, why? Not applicable = 88, Distance and communication cost = 1, Uniform cost = 2 , Lost earnings = 3							