The Questionnaire

The questionnaire was designed for an extensive fieldwork in Nepal and India for my Doctoral Thesis. The whole research project was funded by DAAD and GTZ for the fulfillment of my Ph.D. degree in Economics.

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1I would like to express my gratitude to the concerned officials and experts of ILO & GTZ for providing support in the field. I owe a lot of debt to the poor people of my targeted population who supported me to conduct this field research and advice me in designing the questionnaire. The best support I got from my enumerators in this endeavor.
**ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING**

**HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)**

**Centre:**
- Kathmandu: 1
- Varanasi: 4
- Lalitpur: 2
- Bhaktapur: 3
- Mirzapur: 5
- Bhadohi: 6

**No of Respondent**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Centre</th>
<th>No of Respondent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kathmandu: 1</td>
<td>Varanasi: 4</td>
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<td>Lalitpur: 2</td>
<td>Bhaktapur: 3</td>
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<td>Mirzapur: 5</td>
<td>Bhadohi: 6</td>
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</table>

**No of Male:**

**No of Female:**

**Country name:** ____________ **Area name:** ____________ **Name of the factory & address:** ____________

**Interviewer's name:** ____________ **Place of Interview:** ____________ **Date:** ____________ **Start time:** ____________

**End time:** ____________ **Name of respondent:** ____________ **Code:** ____________

**Check details**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Date</th>
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**Accompany call**

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**Back check**

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**Scrutiny**

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<th>No</th>
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</table>

**Respondent's Name:** ____________________________________________

**Respondent's Present & Permanent Address:**

____________________________________________________

**Atten:** Stop taking interview if any member of the household (5--23) did not work at carpet industry.
**ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING**

**HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)**

Version: 13

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Identity</th>
<th>Category:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</table>

### For all categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPSS Q.No</th>
<th>Question No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>idisfam</td>
<td>Q.I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>idishead</td>
<td>Q.II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fmemd</td>
<td>Q.III</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Respondent is family member

- Yes = 1
- No = 0

#### Respondent is head of household

- Yes = 1
- No = 0

#### Detailed description of all family members who are taking food from the same pot (including children/ foster children).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the family members (younger to old)</th>
<th>Select categorie</th>
<th>Relation with the head of household</th>
<th>Present age</th>
<th>Gender (1= male 2= female)</th>
<th>Marital status (1= married 2= unmarried 3= Widow 4= widower 5= child 6= self 7= spouse 8= parents 9= daughter/son in law)</th>
<th>Present Profession (1= carpet 2= agriculture 3= day labourer 4= house work 5= Service holder 6= Students 7= Business 8= Vocational training 9= Overseas service 10= Painting Carpenter / Ironsmith 11= Teacher)</th>
<th>First profession (1= carpet 2= agriculture 3= day labourer 4= house work 5= Service holder 6= Students 7= Business 8= Vocational training 9= Overseas service 10= Painting Carpenter / Ironsmith 11= Teacher)</th>
<th>Age of joining in the first profession</th>
<th>Income (monthly)</th>
<th>Years of Schooling</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Section I: Information of the Head of Household (For All)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPSS</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>fhhage</td>
<td>Q.1a</td>
<td>Age of the head of the household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fhhsex</td>
<td>Q.1b</td>
<td>Gender of the head of the household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fhhrel</td>
<td>Q.1c</td>
<td>Religion / Cast of the head of the household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fhhc</td>
<td>Q.1d</td>
<td>Caste/ethnicity of the household head</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fhhprof</td>
<td>Q.1e</td>
<td>Main Profession of the head of the household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fhhedu</td>
<td>Q.1f</td>
<td>Education of the head of the household</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**fhhrel** options:
- Hindu = 1
- Muslim = 2
- Buddhist = 3
- Christian = 4
- Kirat = 5
- Others (specify) = 6

**fhhc** options:
- Tamang = 1, Sherpa = 2, Magar = 3, Rai = 4
- Gurung = 5, Dhimal = 6, Chhetri = 7, Newar = 8
- Dalit = 9, Brahman = 10, Maghi = 11
- Choudhury = 12, Praja = 13, Limbo / Subba = 14
- Thami / Terai = 15, Others = 16

**fhhprof** options:
- Carpet Weaving = 1, Agriculture = 2, Garments = 3
- Industrial Worker = 4, Student = 5, Day labourer = 6
- Small business = 7, House work = 8
- Carpenter / Iron smith = 9, Painting / Thanka = 10
- Service holder = 11, Spinning = 12
- Others (specify) = 13

**fhhedu** options:
- Primary = 1
- Secondary = 2
- Higher Secondary = 3
- Read and Write = 4
- Illiterate = 5
- Others (specify) = 6

### Section II: Labeling NGO (For All)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPSS</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>floown</td>
<td>Q.2a</td>
<td>Is your family owing a loom?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flowk</td>
<td>Q.2b</td>
<td>Are family members working in any loom?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flokn1</td>
<td>Q.2c</td>
<td>Does anybody of your family know NGOs like Rugmark, Care &amp; Fair, STEP?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flokn2</td>
<td>Q.2d</td>
<td>Does anybody of your family know what labeling means?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flokn3</td>
<td>Q.2e</td>
<td>Does anybody of your family know the requirements of obtaining such a label?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flolb1</td>
<td>Q.2f</td>
<td>Are the products from your loom (where working) labeled?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**floown** options:
- Owner = 1
- Subcontract = 2
- Not owner & no contract = 3

**flokn2** options:
- Yes = 1
- No = 0

**flokn3** options:
- Yes = 1
- No = 0

**flolb1** options:
- Yes = 1, No = 0
- Not known = 99
ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)

Version: 13

Family Identity Category:

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SPSS

| Question | flolb2 | Q.2g | What labeling is your industry using?
None = 0
Rugmark = 1
Care & fare = 2
Step = 3
Kaleen = 4
Not known = 99

| flolb4 | Q.2h | What is the frequency of monitoring by the labeling NGO?
Not applicable = 88
No monitoring = 0
Once in a month = 1
Twice in a month = 2
Once in a year = 3
Twice in a year = 4
Not known = 99
Others = 6

| fngous1 | Q.2i | What are the facilities that labeling NGOs are providing?
No = 0
Schools = 1
Hospital = 2
Schools + Hospital = 3
Rehabilitation center = 4
Schools + Rehabilitation center = 5
Hospital + Rehabilitation center = 6
Schools + Hospital + Rehabilitation center = 7
Others (specify) = 8

| fngous2 | Q.2j | Did anybody of your family take any medicine or treatment from the labeling NGOs hospital/health care?
Yes = 1
No = 0

=> if ‘no’ go to Q.2m ‘fngoev3’

| fngoev1 | Q.2k | How do you evaluate their medical facility?
Very good = 1
Not applicable = 88
Good = 2
Bad = 3

| fngoev2 | Q.2l | What is the cost of their medical facility?
No cost = 1
Not applicable = 88
Cheap = 2
Expensive = 3

| fngoev3 | Q.2m | Apart from child schooling and medical, are you getting any type of direct or indirect benefit from the labeling NGO?
Yes = 1
No = 0

| fngoev4 | Q.2n | If yes, what type of benefit you got from labeling NGO?
Adult literacy program = 1, Credit facility = 2, Training = 3,
School dress & fees = 4, Hostel Facilities = 5,
Rehabilitation Center = 6, Others (specify)...... = 7

| fngoev5 | Q.2o | If you are provided free medical treatment for sending your child to school, do you send your child labourer to school?
Yes = 1
No = 0

| fngous3 | Q.2p | How many children in your household are in rehabilitation center?
Section III: Credit (For All)

fmic1  Q.3a  Are you/ your family member participating in a micro credit scheme?

Yes = 1
No = 0

=> if 'no' go to Q.3l 'finfb1'

fmic2  Q.3b  What is the total amount of Micro Credit at present year?

fmic3  Q.3c  Source of getting Micro Credit

Micro Credit NGO = 1
Labeling NGO = 2
Government organization= 3, Others (specify)……. = 4

fmicp1  Q.3d  How many installments you/family members have to pay for the total repayment of the loan?

fmicp2  Q.3e  In every installment how much money has to be paid?

fmicp3  Q.3f  How much is the additional fixed costs for that micro credit? (official procedure, etc)

fmicp4  Q.3g  Did your family face any problem to repay the loan?

Yes = 1
No = 0

fmicp5  Q.3h  What type of problem? (list the main problem)

fmicu7  Q.3i  What did you/family member do by the micro credit?

Marriage expenditure =1
Purchased a weaving machine =2
Medical facility =3
House construction =4
Small business =5
Purchased food =5
Kids school =6
Others(specify)............. =7

fmcev1  Q.3j  Do you think your family expenditure, borrowing rate, saving rate changes because of the micro credit?

Yes = 1
No = 0

fmcev2  Q.3k  If yes, what changes?

Expenditure increases, savings decreases and borrowing rate increases = 1
Expenditure decreases, savings increases and borrowing rate decreases = 2
Expenditure increases, savings increases and borrowing decreases = 3
All increases = 4
All decreases = 5
Others (specify)................................. = 6

finfb1  Q.3l  What is the amount of present total borrowing of your household from informal sources

No informal borrowing = 0

=> if 'No' go to Q.3p 'fadv1'

finfb2  Q.3m  What percentage of monthly interest rate is your household paying for that borrowing?
main source of informal borrowing

finfb3 | Q.3n

Loom / factory owner = 1
Shop keepers = 2
Landlord = 3
Relatives = 4, Friends / Neighbour = 5

finfb4 | Q.3o

Why did you / your family member borrow from informal sources?

Marriage = 1, Food = 2,
Festival = 3, Medical treatment = 4
Schooling = 5, House making = 6,
Overseas service = 7
To meet loan = 8, Social obligation = 9,
Others (specify) ……… = 10

fadv1 | Q.3p

Did you/ your family member take any advance payment from the industry owner?

Yes = 1
No = 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.3t 'fbond'

fadv2 | Q.3q

How much money did your family take from the industry owner?

fadv3 | Q.3r

What did you/ your family member do by this advanced payment?

Marriage = 1, Food = 2
Festival = 3, Medical treatment = 4
Schooling = 5, House making = 6
Give loan to others = 7, Social obligation = 8
To meet loan = 9, Others (specify) ……… = 10

fadv4 | Q.3s

How did you repay this advance payment?

Child work = 1
Working overtime = 2
Normal work = 3
Increasing family labour = 4
Others (specify) ……… = 5

fbond | Q.3t

Whether your family have any debt bondage by generations?

Yes = 1
No = 0

Section IV: Schooling Decision

fschdec1 | Q.4a

Do you think education is necessary for your kids?

Yes = 1
No = 0

fschdec2 | Q.4b

If necessary, why?

It will rise future income = 1
Personal development = 2
Others (specify) = 3

fschdec3 | Q.4c

If not necessary, why?

It will decrease future income = 1
It will decrease present income = 2
Others (specify) = 3

fschdec4 | Q.4d

What kind of incentives would you like to see school provide? (meals at school, scholarship, credit)

Meals at school = 1, Scholarship = 2
Credit = 3, Sports = 4
Medical facilities = 5, Good teachers = 6

fschdec5 | Q.4e

What is the approx. cost of all children (uniform, traveling, food etc) to go to school per month?

Not applicable = 88
ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)

SPSS Questions

fcinc1 | Q.4f What is the daily wage of a child in the carpet industry? Not known = 99

fcinc2 | Q.4g Is there any season when child demand for labour (carpet or others) increases? Yes = 1
No = 0

fcinc3 | Q.4h If yes, what month?

fcinc4 | Q.4i Total duration of increased demand per year

fcinc5 | Q.4j What sort of work is paid best in the peak season?
Carpet industry = 1
Agriculture = 2
Day labourer = 3
Others = 4

fcinc6 | Q.4k What is the wage for child at this time (daily)? Not known = 99

fcinc7 | Q.4l Do they still go to school during the peak season?
Yes = 1
No = 0
Not Known = 99

Section V: Household Information

fgen1 | Q.5a How many permanent members are in your household?

fgen2 | Q.5b How many members in your household are working in carpet industries?

fgen3 | Q.5c Does any member of your family (5-23) have Step father/ mother?
Yes = 1
No = 0

=> If ‘yes’ go to the next question, if ‘no’ go to the Q.5e ' fincl1'

fgen4 | Q.5d Who has step father/ mother?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the family member (5-23)</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Step-father (mark)</th>
<th>Step -mother (mark)</th>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
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</table>

fincdis | Q.5e What are monetary values of your income-generating asset (including village) other than main business?
fincl1 | Q.5f Does your family have agricultural land?
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPSS</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>fincl2</td>
<td>Q.5g</td>
<td>If yes, how many months does your family have sufficient food from your agricultural land around the year?</td>
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<tr>
<td>fincl3</td>
<td>Q.5h</td>
<td>If no, how many months does your family have food sufficiency from the family's main occupation?</td>
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<tr>
<td>fexpen</td>
<td>Q.5i</td>
<td>What is the last month expenditure of your household?</td>
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<tr>
<td>fincom</td>
<td>Q.5j</td>
<td>What is the last month total income of your household?</td>
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<tr>
<td>fsave</td>
<td>Q.5k</td>
<td>What is the last month net saving of your household?</td>
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<tr>
<td>fincp1</td>
<td>Q.5l</td>
<td>Is there any specific month you can earn more (peak season)? Yes = 1, No = 0</td>
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<td>fincp2</td>
<td>Q.5m</td>
<td>If yes, what is your income at that month?</td>
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<td>distwk</td>
<td>Q.5n</td>
<td>Distance and duration of time from home to work place k.m./ Hat Min.</td>
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<td>Q.5o</td>
<td>Distance and duration of time from living place to primary school k.m./ Hat Min.</td>
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<td>distem</td>
<td>Q.5p</td>
<td>Distance and duration of time from home to temple k.m./ Hat Min.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disthos</td>
<td>Q.5q</td>
<td>Distance and duration of time from home to hospital k.m./ Hat Min.</td>
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<tr>
<td>trava1</td>
<td>Q.5r</td>
<td>What is the trend of daily wage for adult labourer after 1995? Wage increased =1, Wage decreased =2, Constant = 3, Not known = 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trava2</td>
<td>Q.5s</td>
<td>If daily wage increased/ decreased, what was it in 1995--1999 and 2000--2004?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trcwa1</td>
<td>Q.5t</td>
<td>What is the trend of daily wage of child labourer after 1995? Wage increased =1, Wage decreased =2, Constant = 3, Not known = 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trcwa2</td>
<td>Q.5u</td>
<td>If daily wage increased/decreased, what was it in 1995--1999 and 2000--2004?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Where are your family member passing night while working in carpet industry?

- Inside factory premises = 1
- Outside factory (employer provided) = 2
- Outside (rent) = 3
- Own house = 4

Number of child, child labourer and members in your family

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>child (0-14)</td>
<td>child labourers (5-14)</td>
<td>adult (15-..)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How many permanent members of your family took food last 24 hours together with you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name of food</th>
<th>Quantity (kg.) (specify the unit)</th>
<th>Market Price (Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Rice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Flour</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Dal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Potato</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Vegetables (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Egg</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Fish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Meat</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Dry fish</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Spices</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>flattened rice/fried rice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Milk/curds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Fruits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Tea</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Sweet/biscuit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Onion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Garlic</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Ice-cream</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Betel-nut</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Coca-cola /Pepsi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Cake</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section VI: Categories Questions
Ask Only Cat--1(all) , 2 (all) , 3(15-23), 4 (15-23), 6(15-23)

SPSS Question no. 

Q.6a Who was the decision maker while you worked in carpet industry as a child labourer (05-14)?
  - Self =1
  - Parents =2
  - Foster father/ mother =3
  - Step father/mother =4
  - Uncle/anti =5
  - Grand father/ grand mother =6
  - Relatives =7
  - Sister/ Brother = 8
  - Others (specify) = 9

Q.6b What was the type of decision maker's employment?
  - Carpet =1
  - Agriculture =2
  - Day worker =3
  - Maid servant =4
  - Garments =5
  - Jobless =6
  - Service =7
  - Business = 8

Q.6c Do you have any knowledge of your parent's monthly income while you were child labour?
  - Yes= 1
  - No= 0

Q.6d What was the total income of your parent's at that time?
**ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING**

**HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)**

Version: 13

Family Identity Category:

**Q.6e** Did decision maker work while he was a child?

- Yes = 1
- No = 0
- Not known = 99

**Q.6f** What was the type of your decision maker's/parents school?

- Government primary school = 1
- Madrasha/ karri khana = 2
- NGO school = 3
- Secondary school = 4
- No school/ only write name = 5
- Church = 8
- Others (specify) = 9
- Illiterate = 10
- Not known = 99

**Q.7a** Did you work in abroad?

- Yes = 1
- No = 0

**Q.7b** What age did you work in foreign and the name of the country?

- Years (from - to)
- Country
- Type of job

**Ask Cat-1, Cat-2, Cat-3, Cat-4, Cat-5, Cat-6, Cat-7, Cat-9**

Do not interview any child (05-14), ask his/her local guardian who knows about him.

**SPSS Question**

**Q.8a** What was/is his parents marital status while hewere/is child labourer?

- One time married and living together = 1
- Father/ mother was married more than one time = 2
- Married but separated = 3
- Divorced = 4, Widow/ widower = 5
- Father and mother both died = 6
- Father died = 7, Mother Died = 8
- Father & Step mother=9
- Mother & Step father = 10

**Q.8a** What was his mother’s age while she married?

- Not known = 99

**Q.9a** What was the main reason of working as a child labourer?

- For rice and clothing = 1
- Sudden illness/death of parents = 2
- Divorce of parents = 3
- To increase family income = 4
- No interest in education = 5
- To maintain own expenditure / no body took care = 6
- To pay loans= 8
- Others = 9

**Q.9b** What was average time of daily work while child?
Did/does he work 'over time' while he was/is child?

Yes= 1
No= 0

Type of work in the carpet industry

Weaving =1, Cutting =2
Surface finishing =3, Washing =4
Packing =5, Making yarn ball =6
Sinning =7, Others = 8

How did he pass his holidays while he were child?

Overtime in the carpet industry =1
Work other than carpet =2
no work & enjoy holidays =3
no holiday =4

What was his monthly income while working in carpet industry as a child labour?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monthly income</th>
<th>Overtime income</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

How did the industry pay his salary while he worked as a child labourer?

Through middle man/ labour contractors =1
Directly to you=2, Parents =3
No salary = 4, Uncle/ anti = 5, Brother/ Sister = 6

What type of other benefits did he get with salary?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No benefit =1</th>
<th>Living place =2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food (specify how many times) =3</td>
<td>Food and living place = 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Who was the decision maker of his expenditure while he worked as child labourer?

Many times parents and relatives =1
Self decision =2
Elder brother / sister =3
Uncle /anti = 4, Self = 5

What was the main item of expenditure while he worked as a child labourer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Food and clothing =1</th>
<th>Family saving =2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sister's marriage dowry =3</td>
<td>Schooling expenditure of Brothers and sisters =4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increasing happiness of family =5</td>
<td>Meet up the house rent =6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal daily expenditure =7</td>
<td>Meet up family loan =8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical treatment = 12</td>
<td>Did not get salary = 13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What was the supervisor's / master's behaviour while he worked as a child labourer?

Bad behaviour =1
Good behaviour =2
Sometimes good and sometimes bad behaviour =3
How many times he changed his job while child?

No single change = 0

=> If 'No single changes' go to Q.9n 'cwork12'

What is / was the main reason of changing last job while child?

Low salary = 1, No salary = 2
Irregular salary = 3
Supervisor's bad behaviour = 4
kicked out for being child labour = 5
No work/ industry closed = 6
Became ill = 7
Long distance work place = 8
Husband did not permit = 9
Long work time = 10, Stressed work = 11
For good friends = 12, Pressure of relatives = 13
For contractors = 14, Industry closed = 15

Did his sister's/brother's education depend on his child hood income?

Yes= 1
No= 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.9p 'cwork14'

If yes, number of brothers and sisters

Brothers

Sisters

How many children and child labourers in the family while he worked as child labourer?

Child labourers (male)

Child labourers (female)

Others children

Did he lost job after 1995?

Yes= 1
No= 0

Did he skip job willingly?

Yes= 1
No= 0

=> If 'Yes' go to Q.10d 'cwork18'

Did he kick out / retrench from job?

Yes= 1
No= 0

Reasons of skipping/ kick out from job

Did not like work = 1
Fear of being sacked from the work Place = 2
because of child labour issue = 3
Bad behaviour by the supervisor = 4
Did not give salary = 5
Did not give regular salary = 6
For marriage = 7
For sickness = 8
For low salary = 9
For parents illness = 10
Others (specify)………… = 11
Not known = 99
What was the immediate influence of losing job?

- Income was reduced = 1
- Food quality reduced = 2
- No medical facility = 3
- Shelter/housing problem = 4
- Brothers' sister's education was effected = 5
- Back to village = 6
- Forced for begging = 7
- Worked in more hazardous job = 8
- Worked in socially unacceptable job = 9
- Became vagabond = 10
- No influence/no problem = 11
- Borrowed money = 12

After how many days of losing job did he get admission at NGO school?

- No admission = 1

=> If 'No admission' go to Q.12a 'cwinsp1'

Did he work in the mid time of losing job and getting admission at school?

- Yes = 1
- No = 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.11a 'cnsch2'

How many days?

How did he know about NGO school at first?

- Inspector = 1
- Industry owner = 2
- School teacher = 3
- Near relative = 4
- Friends = 5
- Neighbor = 6
- Colleague = 7
- Parents = 8
- Colleague who lost job = 9
- Others = 10

Who sent him from the work place to school?

- Inspector = 1
- Industry owner = 2
- Near relative = 3
- Neighbor = 4
- Colleague = 5
- Parents = 6
- Others = 7

Who encouraged to get admission at NGO school?

- Inspector = 1
- Industry owner = 2
- School teacher = 3
- Near relative = 4
- Friends = 5
- Neighbor = 6
- Colleague = 7
- Parents = 8
- Colleague who lost job = 9
What was the most interesting subject at school?

Scholarship/assistance by NGO = 1
Teachers lesson = 2
School environment = 3
No enthusiasm in any matter = 4

What was the subject of unhappiness at NGO school?

No scholarship/assistance from NGO = 1
Scholarship/assistance was not regular = 2
No interest from teacher's lesson = 3
School environment was not good = 4
No enthusiasm in any matter = 5
No unhappiness = 6
Separation of family = 8

How many years did you study at NGO school?

Did he work while studying at NGO school?

Yes = 1
No = 0

=> If 'No' go to Q.11j 'cnsch11'

What is the type of work?

Servant = 1, Carpet related work = 2
Small business = 3, House work = 4
Others (specify) = 5

What is the monthly income from the work?

Did any of his brother/sister had started school before his admission at NGO school?

Yes = 1
No = 0

Did any brother/sister started school after his had gone to NGO school?

Yes = 1
No = 0

What is the reaction of his parents/decision maker about his schooling?

Did not like = 1
Like = 2
Did not say anything = 3
Not known = 99

What was the quality of NGO school?

Good = 1
Bad = 2

If bad, why was quality bad?

Very few teachers = 1
Teachers quality was not good = 2
Others (specify) = 3
ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)

Q.12a Can he remember the inspector who inspect for searching child labourers at that time?
Yes= 1
No= 0

=> If ‘No’ go to other appropriate section

Q.12b What did he do at the time of inspection?
hide =1
absent =2
Not hide & working = 3

Q.12c After how many times of hiding/ absent did he catch by the inspector?

Q.12d Did the inspector ask any question about his age?
Yes= 1
No= 0

If ‘no’ go to Q.12g

Q.12e Did he give right answer?
Yes= 1
No= 0

Q.12f If no, why
Fear of loosing job =1
Industry owner / officers forbid to tell the actual age =2
Others (specify)………………………….. =3

Q.12g When did he see the inspector last time?
Never =1
Within six months =2
Within 1 year =3
Within three months =4
Within one week = 5
One year before = 6
Three years before = 7

Ask only Cat--1

Q.13a Do you have knowledge about the children who lost job after 1995 by the labeling NGO and government?
Yes = 1
No = 0

Q.13b Why didn’t you lost your job?

Looking aged because of good health =1
Hide in the roof/ used to hide =2
Height was o.k. according to the regulation =3
Worked well/ very good working capacity =4
Good relationship with supervisor =5
Never faced /saw inspector =6
Carpet authority was known =7
Authority gave release/ leave from duty at the date of inspection =8
Joined another factory = 9

Q.13c Did you have any knowledge about NGO school and their financial help of schooling at that time?
Yes = 1
No = 0
**Ask only Cat--3**

**knsch1**  Q.14a  Did you have any idea about NGO school/NGO support for your education after kicked out from carpet industry?
- Yes = 1
- No = 0

**knsch2**  Q.14b  What did you do without going to NGO school after loosing job?
- Worked in other carpet industry =1
- Worked in other sector (specify) =2
- Did not do anything =3
- Others (specify) =4

=> If the code is 1 or 2 in question Q.14b go to Q.14c 'knsch3' and if the code is 3 go to the appropriate section.

**knsch3**  Q.14c  What was your daily work time in that new job?

**knsch4**  Q.14d  How much money you got in the new job monthly?

**knsch5**  Q.14e  ‘This new profession was difficult than the old one’
- True
- False
- Same difficulty

**Ask Only Cat--4**

**cnschdr1**  Q.15a  What are the reasons for not completing education at NGO school?
- Poverty =1
- Increased age =2
- NGO scholarship stopped =3
- Could not maintain both work and education =4
- For marriage =5
- Good job searching =6
- Not interested in education =7
- Family problems = 8
- Others (specify) =9

**cnschdr2**  Q.15b  What did he do after skipping NGO school?
- Worked in carpet =1
- Other job =2
- Small business =3
- No work/ did nothing =4
- Agriculture = 5

**cnschdr3**  Q.15c  If he were involved with any work, what was his monthly income?
- Not applicable = 88

**Only Cat--6**

**cskill1**  Q.16a  What is the age of starting and ending of skill training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Starting Age</th>
<th>Ending Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**cskill2**  Q.16b  How did skill training help him?
- Helped to get better job than previous =1
- Salary was the same but working environment was better =2
- Both environment and salary was better =3
- No help =4
- Helped to do business =5

**cskill3**  Q.16c  Did skill training help to get a job generally?
- Yes = 1
- No = 0
Ask only Cat--8

cacom1  Q.17a How many children (5--14) are accompany with you while working? 

cacom2  Q.17b Name & relationship with the children?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Schooling</th>
<th>Years of schooling</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Relationship with head of household</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes = 1, No = 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>child = 1, grandchild = 2,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>nephew = 3, brother/sister = 4,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>foster = 5, other = 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


cacom3  Q.17c Why are they accompany to you? 

Learn to work =1, No day care centers =2  
Feel comfort =3, Assist of working =4  
Others (specify) =5 

cacom4  Q.17d Do you think he/she (the child accompany to you) will be a worker in carpet sector in future? 

Yes = 1, No =0 

Ask Only Cat--11

SPSS  Quest. 

hexp1  Q.24a Have you ever experienced any type of injury due to work in the factory? 

Yes = 1; No = 0 

=> If ‘No’ go to Q.24d  

hexp2  Q.24b If yes, what type of injury have you experienced last time? 

Minor cuts = 1; Severe cuts = 2; Fractures = 3  

hexp3  Q.24c How many times in the last 1 year have you got injury? 

hexp4  Q.24d Have you ever been sick since working here? 

Yes = 1; No = 0 

hexp5  Q.24e If yes, what type of sickness? 

Coughing/ respiratory problem = 1; Backache = 2; Chest pain = 3; Eye problem = 4; Skin disease = 5 

Joints pain = 6; Stomachache = 7; Headache = 8; Fever = 9; Cold = 10; Hearing problem = 11; 

Dysentery / diarrhea = 12; Others (specify) = 13  

hexp6  Q.24f How many times in the last 1 year have you got sick? 

hexp7  Q.24g For how long (last time in days)? 

hexp8  Q.24h Did you work while you are / were sick? 

Yes = 1; No = 0 

hiloss  Q.24i How much income did you loose for sickness in last 1 year? 

hexp9  Q.24j How did you get better? 

Clinic treatment = 1; Self/ natural treatment = 2; Others (specify) = 3
ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)

Version: 13
Family Identity Category:

Q.24k Name of the clinic
Care & Fair = 1; Rugmark = 2; Govt hospital = 3; Private clinic = 4; Others = 5

Q.24l How did you know about Care & Fair / Rugmark clinic/ health facilitates?
Industry owner= 1; Inspector = 2; Colleague = 3; Near relatives = 4; Friends = 5; Neighbor = 6
Parents = 7; Others (specify) = 8

Q.24m How much money did you spend for NGO's last medical treatment?

Q.24n How much total money did you spend for medicine in the last treatment ?

Q.24o How did you manage this money for last treatment and medicine?
Loan = 1; From family income = 2; Others (specify) = 3

Q.24p How many children are working in your industry?

Q.24q What is the main objectives of Care & Fair / Rugmark?
Combat child labour from carpet = 1; To gain profit for industry owner = 2;
To see work environment = 3

Q.24r Do you think they can able to solve child labour problem from carpet industries by giving medical facility ?
Yes = 1 ; No = 0

Others Questions (for all)

Q.18a What is the 'age' of the last person (including children) who died in your family?

Q.18b According to you who are in a good position?
Who sacked from job for being child labour and got admission at school =1
Who sacked out and employed to other industries =2
No Idea =3

Q.18c which one is better? 'Only studying at NGO school' or 'Study and earn'
Only studying at NGO school =1
Study and earn =2

Q.18d Let us assume that you got two alternatives jobs in the same time. In the first job you will be paid 500 Rs per week and in another job you will be paid 2500 Rs. per month. The two jobs are similar in all respects. How do you choose one job between 'weekly salary' and 'monthly bigger salary'?
Weekly salary =1
Monthly salary =2

Q.18e Where do you save your money?
Bank =1, Cooperative =2 , Self deposit = 3, No savings = 4
Home = 5, Contractors = 6 , Parents = 7, Near relatives = 8

Q.18f Do you think your living standard increases after 1995?
Yes = 1, No = 0

Q.18g If yes, why?
Education increases = 1, NGO help = 2
Income earner increases = 3 , Salary increased = 4

Q.18h If no, why?
No education = 1 , For NGO = 2 , Child labour lost job = 3
Income earner decreases = 4 , Expenditure increases = 5
Difficult to get a good job = 6 , No idea = 7
Ask for all children in the household of all categories. Please circle the name of the child for whom (if any) you have already selected a category in Q.III

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPSS</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Name</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>clID</th>
<th>Child Identity Name of Child for famID = NEP2003F001 it would be NEP2003F001C01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cage</td>
<td>Q.19a Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>csex</td>
<td>Q.19b Gender Male = 1, Female = 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crel</td>
<td>Q.19c Relationship with the head of the household Child = 1, Grandchild = 2, Nephew = 3, Brother/sister = 4, Foster = 5, Other = 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cdec</td>
<td>Q.20a Decision maker Father = 1, Mother = 2, Household head = 3, Father &amp; Mother = 4, Others = 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cdecemp</td>
<td>Q.20b Decision maker’s employment Carpet = 1, Agriculture = 2, Day labourer = 3, House work = 4, Service = 5, Small business = 6, Carpenter / iron smith = 7, Spinning = 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cdecinc</td>
<td>Q.20c Decision maker’s income (monthly)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cdechist</td>
<td>Q.20d Did decision maker work while he/she was a child? No = 0, Yes = 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cmoocc</td>
<td>Q.20e What is mother’s occupation? Carpet =1, Garments =2, Maid servant =3, House wife =4, Garments = 5, Agriculture = 6, Daily labourer = 8, Mother expired = 9, Household work = 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cw2mon</td>
<td>Q.21a Child working (in last 2 months) No = 0, Full time = 1, Part time = 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cwplace</td>
<td>Q.21b Where? Not applicable = 88, Carpet = 1, Agriculture = 2, Domestic = 3, Household = 4, Construction = 5, House work = 7, Others = 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cwlast2</td>
<td>Q.21c On average how long did he work per day in last two months?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cscsk2</td>
<td>Q.21d What class did he skip school? Never admitted to school = 66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q.21e How did you spend holidays in last two months?
No holiday =1, Worked for extra income =2, Rest =3, Studied =4, Went to village home =5, others (specify) =6

Q.21f If he work in carpet, is the loom labeled?
Not applicable = 88, No = 0, Yes = 1, Not known = 99

Q.21g Working days (last 2 months)

Q.21h Schooling days (last 2 months)

Q.21i Idle days (last 2 months)

Q.21j Lazy child (no work & school)
No = 0, Yes = 1

Q.21k Years absent from school

Q.21l In what class is / was this child in school?

Q.21m Previously working & now schooling
Not applicable = 88, No = 0, Yes = 1

Q.21n What was monthly wage while working

Q.21o He/she is now going to school, because
Not applicable = 88, Finding no job =1, Education is important = 2, For labeling NGOs =3 Others = 4

Q.21p Did he work part time in holidays?
No = 0, Yes= 1

Q.21q If yes, type of work?
Carpet = 1, Agriculture = 2, Domestic = 3, Household = 4, Construction = 5, Others= 6

Q.21r Did he work in school time?
Sometimes =1, Never =2

Q.21s What is his daily income in part time job?

Q.21t If he does not work, his education will be stopped
No = 0, Yes = 1

Q.21u Previously schooling & now working
No = 0, Yes = 1
### ZEF STUDY ON SOCIAL LABELING
### HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (General)

**Version:** 13  
**Family Identity:** [ ]  
**Category:**

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<tr>
<th>Q.21w</th>
<th>What age did he/she skip school?</th>
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| Q.21x | Working abroad  
No = 0, Yes = 1 |
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| Q.21y | If yes, where?  
Not applicable = 88, India = 1, Nepal = 2  
Bangladesh = 3, Others = 4 |
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| Q.21z | If yes, what sector abroad?  
Not applicable = 88, Carpet = 1, Agriculture = 2  
Domestic = 3, Others = 4 |
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| Q.21zi | What is / was the monthly income by the child  
(both home and abroad) |
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| Q.22a | Is this child helped by NGO?  
No = 0, Yes = 1 |
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| Q.22b | Is this child at a rehabilitation center?  
No = 0, Yes = 1 |
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| Q.22c | How did NGO try?  
Not applicable = 88, Advising = 1, Give some money = 2, Forced = 3, Adult wage increase = 4  
Building up schools = 5, Others (specify) = 6 |
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| Q.22d | Education is necessary for kids  
No = 0, Yes = 1 |
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| Q.22e | School type  
Not applicable = 88, No school = 0, Government = 1, NGO = 2, Madrasha = 3, Private boarding = 4 |
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| Q.22f | Schooling quality?  
Not applicable = 88, Good = 1, Bad = 2 |
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| Q.22g | If bad why?  
Not applicable = 88, Few teachers = 1, Few quality teachers = 2, Punishment by teachers = 3 |
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| Q.22h | If quality of school increases, would you send your child to school?  
No = 0, Yes = 1 |
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| Q.22i | If no, why?  
Not applicable = 88, Distance and communication cost = 1, Uniform cost = 2, Lost earnings = 3 |
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